



Software Tool House Inc

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**Software Tool House Inc.**

**Meta-Update**

**Installation Guide**

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# Preface

## Audience

This document is intended for Remedy ARS and/or ServiceNow Administrators and developers.

It is expected that the reader will have knowledge of the Remedy ARS system and be familiar with workflow development. The reader should be familiar with his ARS server's platform and scripting tools.

## Limitation of Liability

This program is provided "as-is". We are in no way liable for any losses arising from your use of this program, the sample scripts, or the documentation. It is your responsibility to evaluate this program. It is your responsibility to backup and protect your data. It is your responsibility to evaluate your use of this program for any particular purpose.

This manual does not represent a commitment to maintain any syntax or operation, nor is it warranted to be complete or accurate.

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## Updates

This program and this manual may change from time to time. The latest version is available at our web site: [www.softwaretoolhouse.com](http://www.softwaretoolhouse.com).

## Comments

Your comments are welcome! Please see: [www.softwaretoolhouse.com/support](http://www.softwaretoolhouse.com/support) and click **Comments**, or email us at [support@softwaretoolhouse.com](mailto:support@softwaretoolhouse.com). We look forward to hearing from you!

## Document Library

The following documents are included with Meta-Update.

File	Contents
Meta-Update Installation Guide <i>This document.</i>	Meta-Update and the Job Console installation guide.
Meta-Update Users Guide	This is a detailed reference on Meta-Update scripting. It is used by script developers.  It covers developing and debugging scripts.
Meta-Update Samples Guide	This is a detailed reference on many of the Meta-Update sample scripts.  The samples do useful things and this document can be used for learning Meta-Update scripting.  Templates for the samples are installed with the Job Console application.
Meta-Update Job Console Users Guide	This is a detailed reference on developing templates and firing jobs using the Job Console.
Meta-Update Release Notes	This highlights changes made in this release of Meta-Update.
Trace Daemon Users Guide	The "Trc" version of the binaries communicate with a process called the trace daemon. This is the User Guide for this.
Meta-Update Release Notes	This highlights changes made in this release of Meta-Update.

## Organisation

This document is divided into a sequence of sections.

Here's an overview of the Installation Guide sections:

### **Introduction**

This is a short description of Meta-Update and the Job Console.

### **Licensing**

This covers obtaining and using licenses and license files.

### **Installing**

The installation of Meta-Update on LINUX and Windows.

### **Running**

Running Meta-Update and interpreting the output. .

### **Installing the Job Console Application**








This explains how to install or upgrade the Job Console application.

### **Distribution Contents**

This lists the distribution files and their purpose.

## Document Conventions

Typefaces and conventions and icons are used in this document to add specific meaning as follows:

Icon & Type Conventions	Meaning
	Windows specific. Does not apply to Linux.
	Linux specific. Does not apply to Windows.
	Applies to BMC Remedy ARS server sessions. Cannot be used for, or does not refer to ServiceNow sessions..
	Applies to ServiceNow sessions. Cannot be used for, or does not refer to BMC Remedy ARS server sessions.
	Caution. Failure to follow recommended actions may cause data loss.
Courier Bold	<p>Courier Bold indicates a command you can enter. For example:</p> <p> <code>set SthApiRetry=90 - 92 0 60 93 0 30</code></p> <p> <code>export SthApiRetry=90 - 92 0 60 93 0 30</code></p>

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# Introduction





# Introduction

Thank you for choosing Meta-Update.

With Meta-Update, creating repeatable imports, migrations and batch operations on your BMC Remedy and ServiceNow data is a snap.

The Meta-Update distribution is replete with samples. The samples are also available as Meta-Update Job Console Templates.

Meta-Update also comes with a Remedy application which can be optionally installed on a Remedy server. The application allows multiple Remedy administrators to run jobs under their user logins through a Queue server.

## **This document covers:**

- Licensing
  - How to request a license
  - Using License files
  - Specifying the License Key
- Downloading
- Installing
  - Deciding on the installation root
  - Expanding the distribution
  - Distribution Directories
  - Complete Installation
  - About Job Console Installation
  - Run -time Environment
  - Environment Variables
  - Defining a Fixed ARS or ServiceNow User
  - Using SthLic.cmd or SthLic.sh
- Installing the Meta-Update Job Console
- Running Meta-Update
- Distribution Contents



# Installing





# Licensing

## Requesting a Server License

Meta-Update is licensed on a server by server basis.

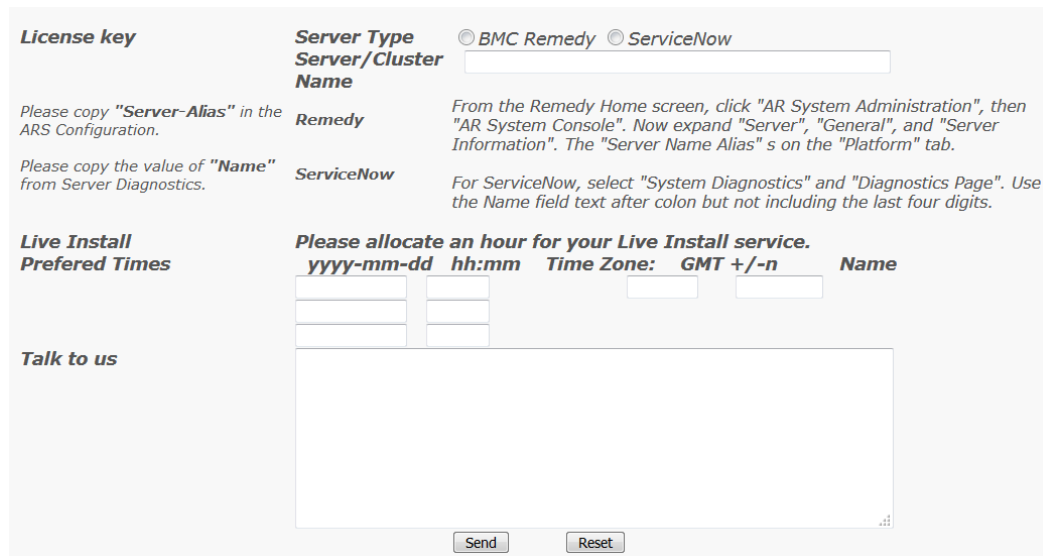
Licenses are dated and may be indefinite or limited term. Evaluation licenses and migration project licenses are examples of limited term licenses.

Once a Meta-Update license is granted for use against a BMC Remedy or ServiceNow Server, Meta-Update scripts can be run against that Server at any time or on any server or workstation and by any users with access and a sign-in to the licensed server.

License keys may be requested from the Software Tool House's web site at <http://www.softwaretoolhouse.com>.

When requesting license keys, the ARS Server Alias Name must be supplied. This ARS Server Alias Name is matched against the supplied license key.

For ServiceNow instances, the Name is the Cluster Name (see below).



The screenshot shows a web form for requesting a license. It includes sections for 'License key', 'Server Type' (with radio buttons for BMC Remedy and ServiceNow), 'Server/Cluster Name', 'Live Install Preferred Times' (with fields for date, time, and time zone), and a 'Talk to us' text area. There are 'Send' and 'Reset' buttons at the bottom.

Figure 1 Software Tool House Trial License Request page



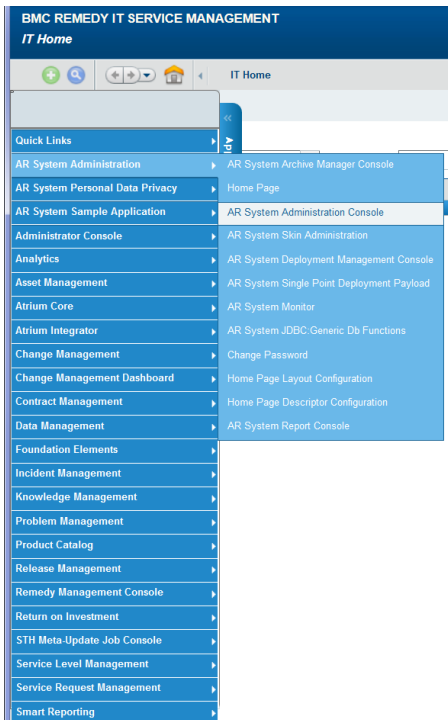
This name is specified in the ARS Server's server configuration file, `ar.conf`, or, `ar.cfg`.

It is given by the `Server-Name` value.

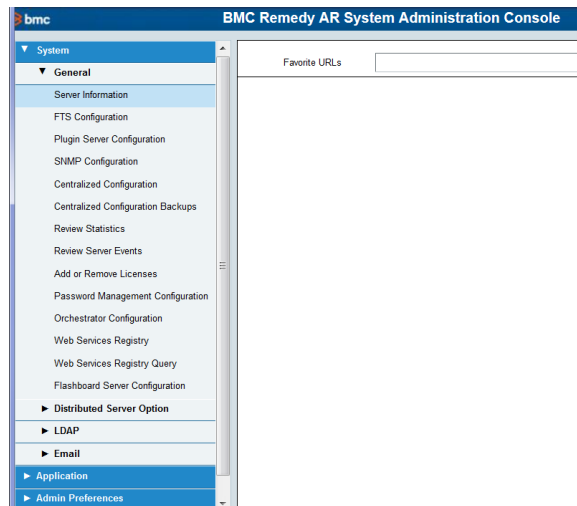
Or, through the interface:



From the standard “Home” menu, expand “AR System Administration” and click “AR System Administration Console”.



In the Administration Console, expand “System” and “General” and click “Server Information”.



Once, the “Server Information” form comes up, use the **Server Name Alias** from the “Platform” tab.

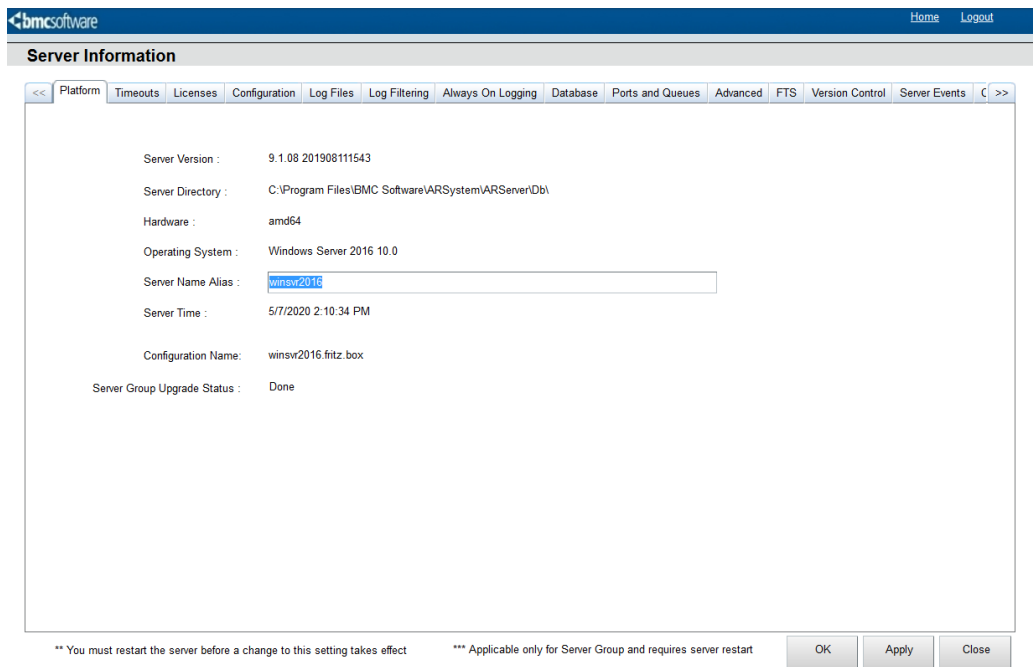


Figure 2 Example of a BMC Remedy Server Platform Information page



For ServiceNow instances, Expand the Menu, “System Diagnostics” and click “Diagnostics Page”.

The **Name** field text after colon but not including the last four digits is used to generate the license.

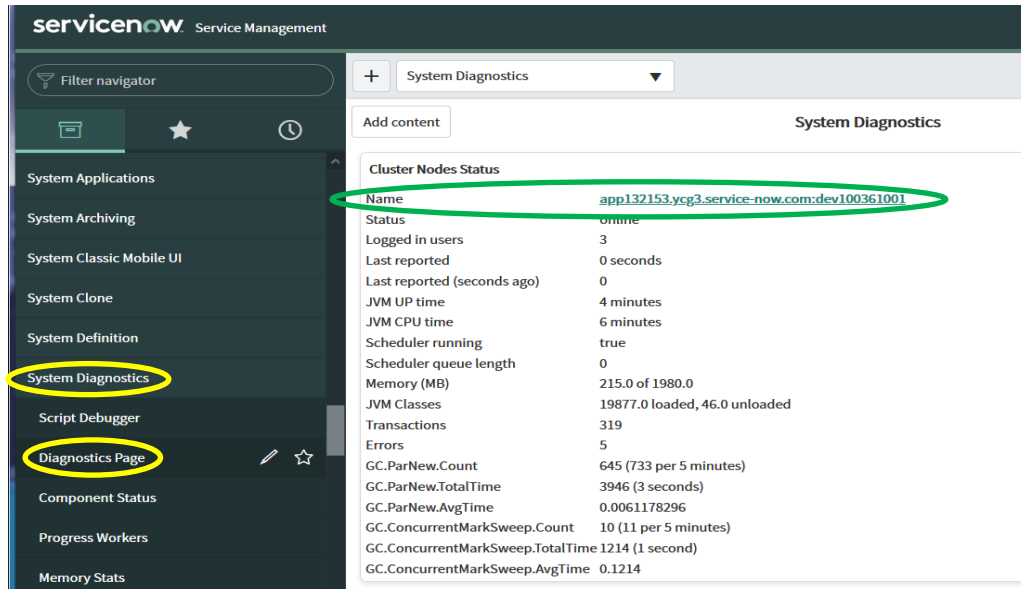


Figure 3 Example of a ServiceNow Diagnostics page

In the image above, for example, it would be: “dev10036”.

## License Files

A license file contains the keys for all Meta-Update binaries for a single server.

It is generally named, **server.lic**, where the “**server**” is the name supplied for the server.

It is a simple text file that contains the licenses and expiration dates for that supplied server name.

This file should be placed in the Meta-Update installation’s bin directory.

The file may be freely copied to other servers and workstations that will use Meta-Update against the licensed server.

You may have multiple license files in a bin directory. This is especially useful if the server or workstation can connect to many servers.

Examples:

- On a development workstation, you may have a bin/ with 6 license files: development, QA, and production servers for both Remedy and ServiceNow
- On a QA workstation, you may have two license files: Remedy QA and ServiceNow QAR

Meta-Update provides a convenient utility to generate a batch file or shell script to easily switch between servers and encrypt sign-on passwords to those servers.

**SthLic.cmd** or **.sh** is generated once and will allow you to easily switch between servers. It simply sets default server access environment variables.

**SthLicUpd.exe** will generate the above file. It will read server licenses and generate a batch file or shell script to set both the target server and the licensing in the environment.

For example:

```

SthLic.cmd      prod
SthMqry.exe    -f hpd-prod-march.csv
                  -S "HPD:Help Desk" "'6' < \"05/01/2020\"
                  and '6' >= \"04/01/2020\"

SthLic.cmd      dev
SthMqry.exe    -f hpd-dev-march.csv
                  -S "HPD:Help Desk" "'6' < \"05/01/2020\"
                  and '6' >= \"04/01/2020\"
  
```

**SthLicUpd.exe** will also encrypt the server user password so no passwords can be discovered by reading the generated **SthLic.cmd** or **SthLic.sh** file.

See below for information on running **SthLicUpd.exe**.

## Specifying the License Key

The license key can be given to Meta-Update in the following ways:

- In the script file's `[Main] License= keyword`.  
This can be a reference to an environment variable.
- On the command line with the `-lic` argument
- In the environment variable, `SthMupdLic=`
- Using `SthLic.cmd` or `SthLic.sh`

The above list is in priority order. The first license encountered going down the list is used.

Specifying the License Key with Environment Variables:

On Windows, environment variables may be set on a single DOS session, for a specific user's complete Windows sessions, or for all users' Windows system environment.

To set a single DOS box's environment, open a Command Prompt, then, use the `set` command to assign the License Key to the expected environment variables. For example,

```
set SthMupdLic=QF143G6-PL95SQ
```

Or, on Linux:

```
export SthMupdLic=QF143G6-PL95SQ
```

Specifying the License Key in the Script

The Meta-Update License may be specified in the `[Main]` section of a script file as an alternative to using environment variables. To specify the license key in the `[Main]` section, code the `License= keyword` with the license key as the value.

`License =` This is the Software Tool House supplied License key for a server.

It must be specified exactly as was specified when the license was requested (no case changes).

The following script file addition would accomplish the same thing as the environment variable example above:

```
[Main]  
License = QF143G6-PL95SQ
```

This practise is not recommended as it makes scripts more difficult to move between environments.:



## Installing Meta-Update




## About Installing

Meta-Update is distributed as a single zip or gzip file.

As soon as the distribution is unzipped, Meta-Update is ready to use. Further steps are required for using the Meta-Update Job Console application.

This chapter covers the following points:

	Deciding the install locations	
	Preparing a ServiceNow instance	
	Complete Installation	
	About Job Console Installation	
	Defining a fixed user	
	Run Time Environment	
	Environment Variables	
	Preparing SthLic.cmd encrypted passwords	
	Distribution Contents`	
	:	

## Deciding the Install Locations

On Windows one normally installs programs in

`C:\Program Files\`

The space in the name necessitates the use of quotes in any individual command line, any batch file, and any references within scripts designed to control processes.

It is generally more convenient when you use an alternative path, even a second drive. For example:

`D:\apps\sth\`

On Linux, we also recommend an alternative location be used. For example:

`/apps/sth/`

The location of the install location does not matter and is your decision.

Different locations can be installed on different workstations or servers.

Of course, standardization brings advantages.

## Expanding the Distribution

Meta-Update is distributed as a single zip or g-zip file.

The file may be expanded in your applications area. For example,

On Windows, you could unzip the distribution in:

```
C:\Program Files\STH\  
D:\apps\STH\  

```

On Linux, the distribution is a gzipped tarball.

```
cd /apps/STH/  
gunzip SthMupd-5.92-918-lnx-lx64.tar.gz  
tar xvf SthMupd-5.92-918-lnx-lx64.tar  

```

Once, the distribution is expanded, the root directory is called Mupd\_Xxx where X.xx is the Meta-Update release. This allows you to test different versions and APIs of Meta-Update easily.

This root Mupd\_Xxx directory will contain these folders or sub-directories.

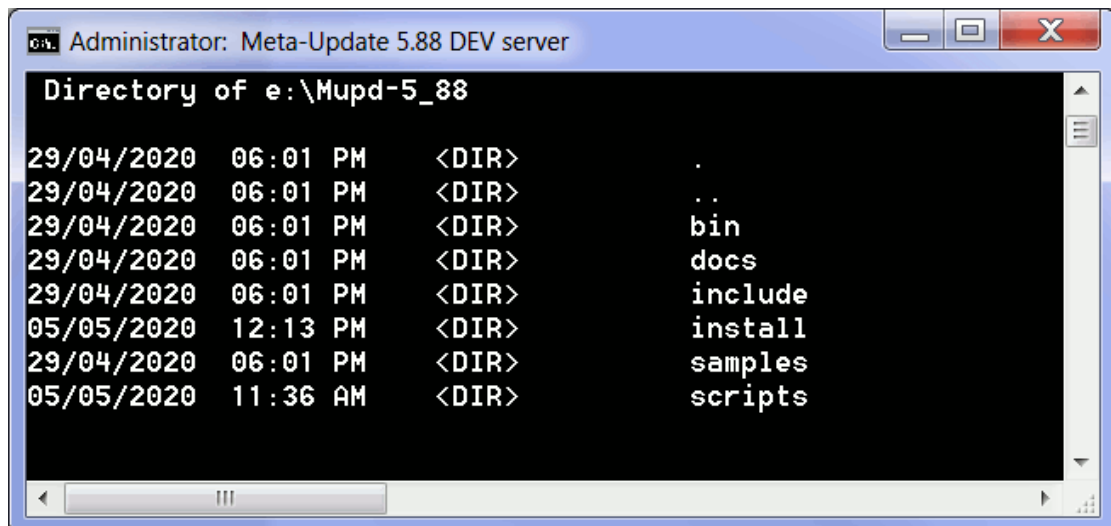


Figure 4 The distribution root directories





## Distribution Directories

The distribution is contained in the single directory is called `Mupd_X_xx` where `Mupd_X_xx` is the Meta-Update release. This allows you to test different versions and APIs of Meta-Update easily.

This directory contains directories and files that is the Meta-Update distribution.

Directory	Contents
<b>bin</b>	Contains all required 64-bit binaries (.exe) and libraries (.dll) for Meta-Update, the Job Console, and bundled utilities.  It is recommended that this path be added to the system Environment Variables for use by a Server, and in the User's Environment Variables for workstations.
<b>docs</b>	This directory contains the Meta-Update and the Job Console user manuals and the Trace Facility Administration Guide. These are distributed as PDF files.
<b>install</b>	Contains scripts, data, ARS def files used a first time to install the GUI application and data and thereafter to create a local configuration file for use with an off-server Queue Process.
<b>include</b>	These are included script fragments used by the Meta-Update Job Console, samples, and script packages...
<b>scripts</b>	These are scripts used by the Meta-Update Job Console, Meta-Archive, and Meta-Databot.
<b>samples</b>	Contains sample Meta-Update scripts and a sample Trace configuration file.
<b>conf</b>	These are different configurations used by the Meta-Update scripts, the Job Console, Meta-Archive, and Meta-Databot.

Meta-Update supports the 64-bit architecture. All binaries, dlls, shared objects, and executables in the "bin" only run on 64 bit machines.

```
"C:\Program Files\SoftwareToolHouse\Mupd_6_00\bin\  
/apps/sth/mupd_6_00/bin/
```

This "bin" directory contains all required binaries (.exe) and libraries (.dll / .so) for Meta-Update and associated utilities.

It is recommended that this path be added to the system Environment Variables for use by a Server, and in the User's Environment Variables for workstations.

All Meta-Update binaries print usage instructions when entered with no arguments.

## Preparing a ServiceNow Instance



For current releases of ServiceNow, a CORS Rule is required to allow a client to issue REST API calls from a non-ServiceNow domain.

The default ServiceNow behaviour is to return all records if a query is in error. The change causes ServiceNow to return no records on invalid queries. An example is a query with a field name misspelled.

### Step 1 – Define a CORS Rule

From the main menu, select All and filter for “cORS”. Then select **CORS Rules**.

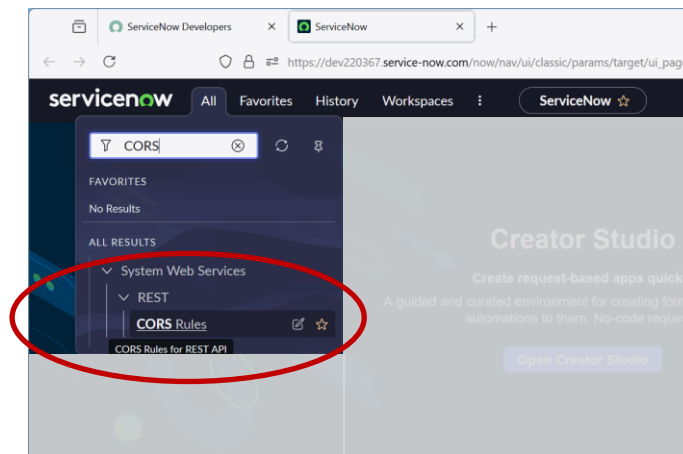


Figure 5 Select CORS Rules by filtering

Under the list, select **New** to create a new CORS Rule.

The easiest CORS Rule is to specify the IP address of the client machine that will be running **Meta-Update**. It does not matter if the client machine is not addressable from the ServiceNow instance.

Ensure the **Table API [now/table]** is selected.

Ensure all methods are checked.

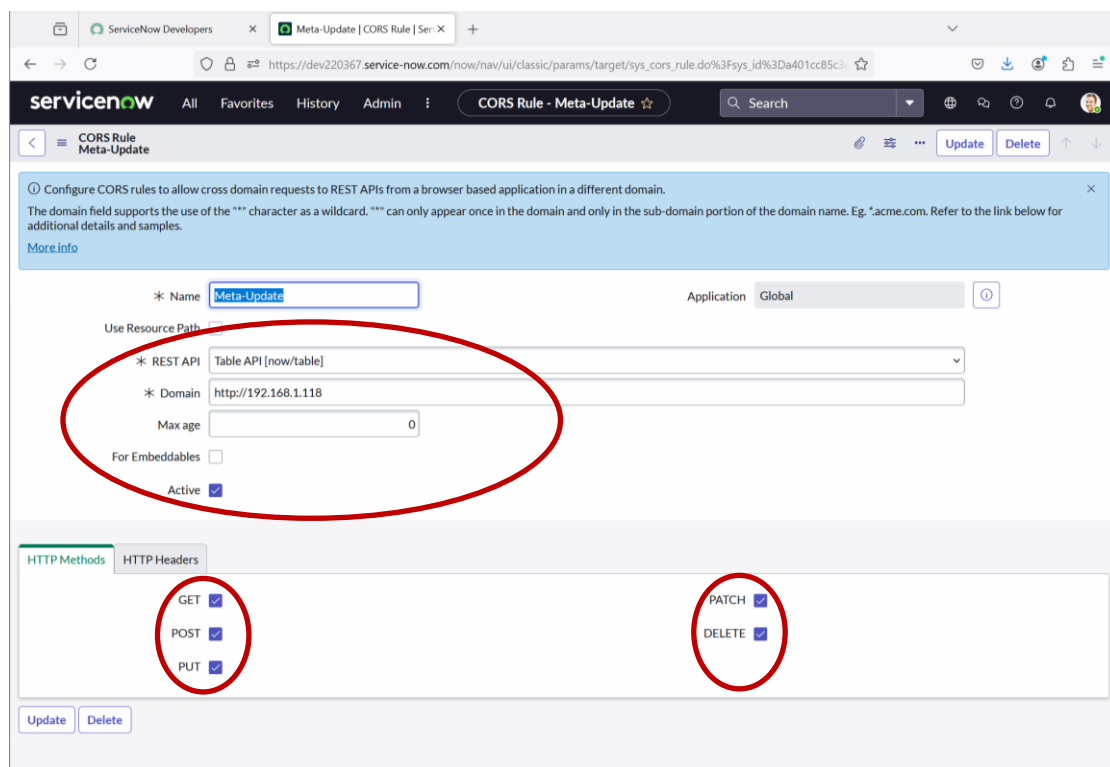


Figure 6 Defining a CORS Rule

## Step 2 – Change table `sys_properties` to allow writes and insertions.

By default, the REST API will return all records of a table when a query on that table is invalid.

To change this behaviour, this specific `sys_properties` row is required.

```

name          glide.invalid_query.returns_no_rows
sys_name      glide.invalid_query.returns_no_rows
value         TRUE
type          BOOL
  
```

By default, the `sys_properties` table can only be read. As an administrator, you can not insert a record manually as well.

To add the required property, this table **must allow insertions**.

You can then manually insert this row through the normal ServiceNow list **New** button. Alternatively, you can use a simple argument to set it:

```
-snQryChk      set | quit | ignore
```

```

SthLic        SN
SthMqry       -snQryChk set -S sys_properties ^
              sys_nameLIKEglide.invalid_query.returns_no_rows
  
```

Once the property is set, it is perfectly fine to revert this table's allowed Application access.

To allow insertions and edits on the `sys_properties` table:

From the main menu, select All and filter for "**Tables**". Then select **Tables** under **System Definition**

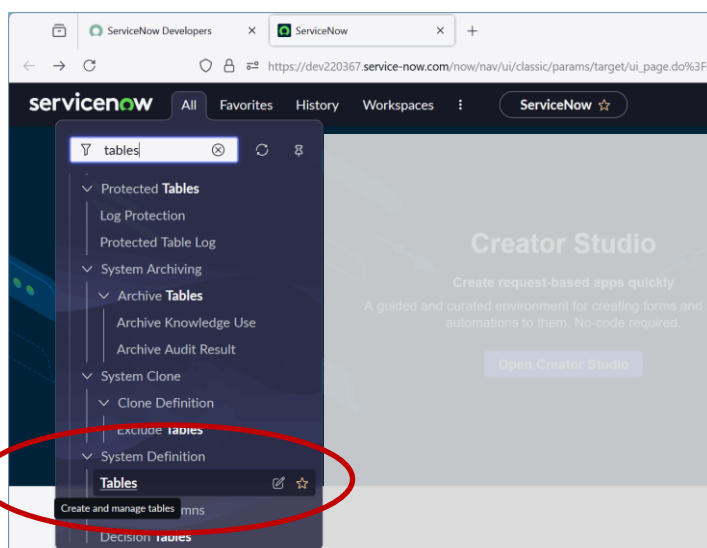


Figure 7 Select Tables under System Definition by filtering

When presented with the list, type **sys\_properties** into the list search box.

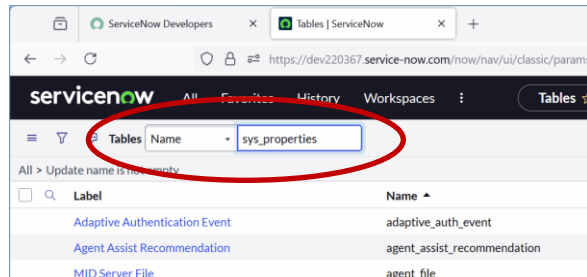


Figure 8 Filter Table list for **sys\_properties**

This will scroll the **sys\_properties** table to the first. Click it and select the **Application Access** tab.

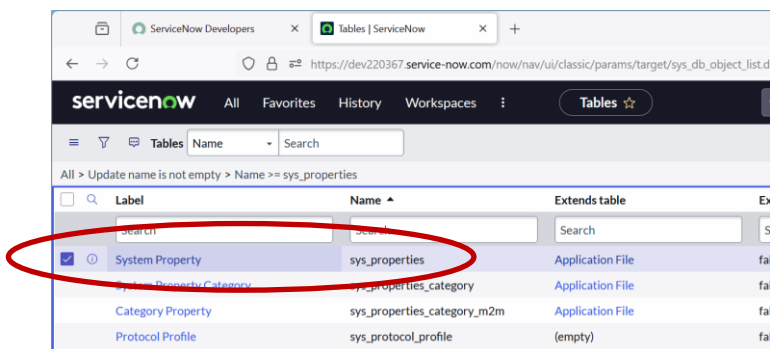


Figure 9 Select **sys\_properties** table

Ensure all Application Access checkboxes are checked and click **Update**.

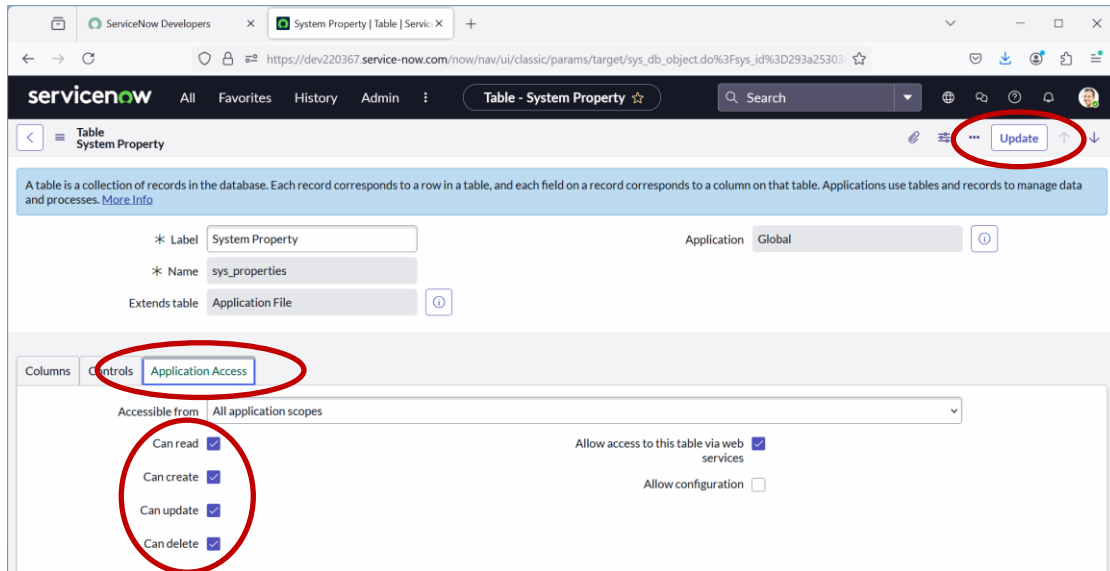


Figure 10 Enable All Application Access checkboxes



## Complete Installation

There is no formal installation for **Meta-Update**.

Meta-Update is meant to be run from a command line or shell or fired by ARS workflow, or other automated processes, include the Meta-Update Job Control application.

By expanding the distribution file, you have completed the installation of Meta-Update.

You may choose to include the Meta-Update distribution directory on you path and your library path. See Runtime Environment below for more information.

The Meta-Update Job Console application is an optional add-on to Meta-Update that allows multiple administrators to run and develop Meta-Update jobs and templates. See overleaf.

## About Job Console Installation

The **Meta-Update Job Console** is a Remedy Application that you may choose to install.

When this application is installed, Job Templates are also installed. You can build templates for your own scripts and designated users may fire these Meta-Update jobs.

These will be controlled by a Job Queue server which can be run on any server or workstation.

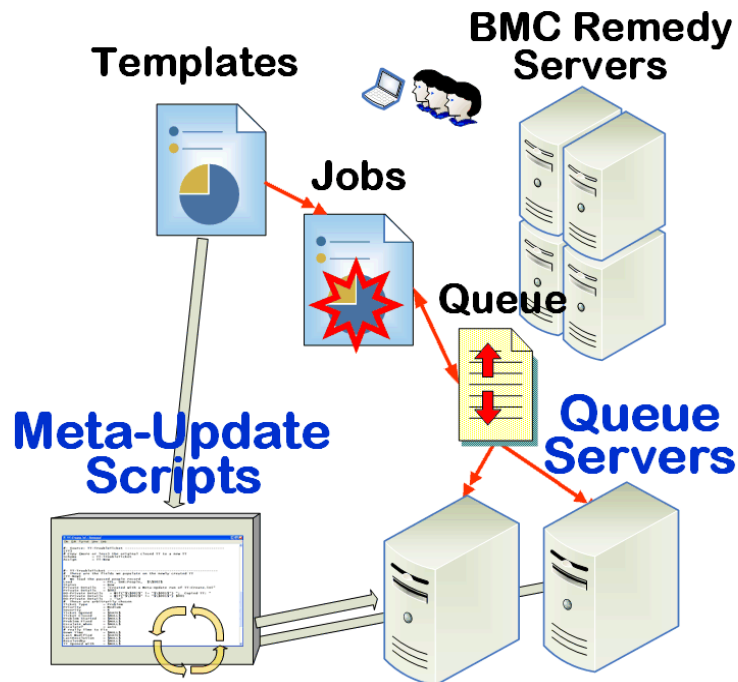


Figure 11 Overview of the Job Console Application

The installation of the Console application is done by executing a Meta-Update script. That script, when run for the first time, will import the application, set up the Configuration, and load the sample data based on your arguments.

Note that you do **not** need to install the Job Console to gain benefit from Meta-Update or to create and use Meta-Update scripts.

However, if you chose to do so, you can open Meta-Update for a set of users and allow them to run your own and supplied scripts.



You can control where Job Queue servers run and how many threads they have.

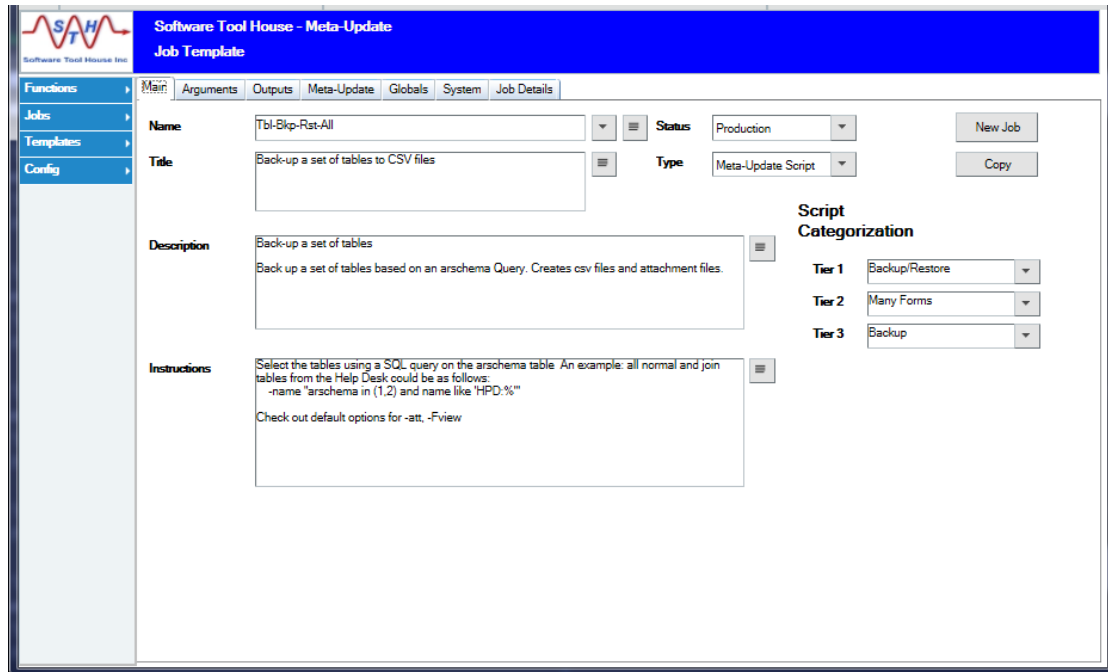


Figure 12 A Job Template referencing a sample script



## Defining a Fixed User

Meta-Update runs against a Remedy or ServiceNow server and so must sign-on to that server.

Most installations of Meta-Update use a Meta-Update user similar to an automatically created Remedy Administrator user used for system functions.

Certain functions of the API such as SQL Queries cannot be performed without the Administrator privilege. Furthermore, without the Administrator privilege, some data may not be readable to the Meta-Update user.

Similarly, in ServiceNow, an Administrator has access to all fields and all data.

Specifying a user such as "Meta-Update-Robot", causes the Modified-by and Modified date to be updated and easily searchable.

With the Job Control application, this fixed user is used to initiate a job and to load the results of the job.

The user firing the job is used for his own job's data changes.

This fixed user is also used for the Job Queue server.

## Run Time Environment

Meta-Update runs in a Windows "Command Prompt" or UNIX shell. It is a simple process that can be fired by workflow, batch files, shell scripts, even Meta-Update scripts.

Scripts and files developed and referenced may be interchanged freely between Window and UNIX.

Meta-Update scripts can be run

- through the Meta-Update Job Console application
- manually in a shell or command prompt
- in a filter with the \$PROCESS\$ actions
- through a batch file or shell or Perl script
- through an OS scheduler like **cron** or **at**

The runtime environment is the same for workflow, script, and manual operation.

The Meta-Update "bin" directory contains all required Meta-Update binaries or executable programs, shared objects, dlls, Windows batch files and Linux shell scripts.

The Meta-Update **bin** directory should be on the path.



On Windows, the Meta-Update "bin" directory needs to be in the PATH= environment variable.

```
Set PATH=D:\Apps\Sth\Meta-Update-6.00\;%PATH%
```

The program operates in a Command Prompt, or "DOS Box", or as a fired process. Local trace files are written in the current working directory by default.



On Solaris or Linux, the Meta-Update "bin" directory needs to be in the PATH= and LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH= environment variables.

```
export PATH=/apps/Sth/Meta-Update-6.00/bin/:$PATH
export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=/Apps/Sth/Meta-Update-6.00/bin/:$LD_LIBRARY_PATH
```

The program operates under any of the available shells or as a spawned or background process. Local trace files are written in the current working directory when not specified.

## Environment Variables

Both Meta-Update and the BMC Remedy API can be affected by using Environment Variables<sup>1</sup>. This section defines the Meta-Update environment variables and the values and behaviours associated with them.

BMC Remedy documentation is the accurate source for documentation on the BMC API environment variables. We summarize them here because they affect Meta-Update behaviour.

Meta-Update environment variables are fully defined below:

Environment Variable	Description
<b>SthScriptPath</b>	A path-like environment variable for finding Meta-Update scripts and files.
<b>SthApiRetry</b>	Allows Meta-Update to retry API operations on any BMC Remedy API errors or during server outages.
<b>SthMupdLic</b>	Specifies the Meta-Update license key for the main server.

BMC Remedy API environment variables are specified in the BMC provided documentation. The usage of these variables may change at any time. This list is included for convenience and because it affects and overrides Meta-Update behaviours.

Environment Variable	Description
<b>ARAPILOGGING</b>	<p>Generates one or two files in the current working directory of the running Meta-Update process. Conflicts will occur when multiple Meta-Update processes with this environment variable are run.</p> <p>Use <b>ARAPILOGGING=61</b> to create a single file, <code>apires.log</code>, in the current working directory, containing all API calls, statuses, timings, and result data.</p> <p><b>ARAPILOGGING=29</b> is as above but will not log result data.</p> <p>Note that native Meta-Update logging allows you granular control</p>
<b>ARTCPPORT</b>	Sets <b>all connections</b> TCP Port to the servers. <b>Overrides</b> the Meta-Update <code>port=</code> keyword which can be different for different servers.
<b>ARRPC</b>	Specifies a private RPC port for all server connections.

### Script Path Environment Variable

<sup>1</sup> “**Environment variables** are a set of dynamic named [values](#) that can affect the way running [processes](#) will behave on a computer.” - [Wikipedia](#)

Scripts may be specified on the command line or may be found by searching an **SthScriptPath** environment variable.

SthScriptPath is set the same way as PATH according to the OS that Meta-Update is running on.



On Windows, one could set the script path like this:

```
set SthScriptPath=E:\Projects\ITSM\Scripts;D:\Apps\STH\include\;
```



On LINUX, one could set the path like so:

```
export SthScriptPath=/Projects/ITSM/Scripts/:/Apps/STH/samples:
```

Note the difference in the path and directory separators.

Subdirectories in the paths are not searched. However if the script passed to the command line contains a relative path, that relative path will be checked against the **SthScriptPath** and the first matching file will be opened.

## API Retry Environment Variable



A Meta-Update job normally returns any errors received from the ARS server during any of its API calls and cancels the single record it was processing. It would then continue with the next record.

It is useful to protect the Meta-Update run from a server timeout, crash, or restart. Meta-Update can retry some API calls to the server based on configurable ARERR codes, a maximum number of retries, and a delay between retries.

The environment variable **SthApiRetry** may be used to specify these retry settings.

Without this environment variable, all API calls that fail cause an error in Meta-Update that can result in a record being lost, not found, or the Meta-Update job terminating before processing all records of a query.

The **SthApiRetry=** string is either a single or multiple sets of three numbers:

```
start_ARERR_number [ - stop_ARERR_number ] Retries Delay
start_ARERR_number Single or ranges of ARERR numbers can be
[ - specified.
stop_ARERR_number
]

Retries A Retry count of 0 means infinite number of
retries.

Delay The Delay is in seconds. A Delay of 0 means
no delay.
```

The following example illustrates its use to protect against server crashes and server time-outs.



```
set SthApiRetry=90-92 24 300 93 10 180
```



```
export SthApiRetry=90-92 24 300 93 0 180
```



This example retries API calls resulting in ARERR 90, 91, 92 – connection or server down: 24 times with a 5 minute delay, for a total of 2 hours, and, in ARERR 93 – timeout due to busy server: 10 times with a 3 minute delay for a total of 30 minutes.

Note that for Query timeouts (94), retries will generally not resolve the problem.

Instead use the **TimeOutLong=** keyword of the **[Main]** section, or the **-TmeOutL** argument to increase the default.

fs

### License Environment variable

```
SthMupdLic = license-key
```

If this environment variable is defined, the license check is made against the value associated unless overridden.

This is set automatically with the **SthLic.cmd** or **SthLic.sh** batch file / shell script.

### Other Environment variables

```
AnyVar = Value
```

Any environment variable may be used in a Meta-Update script. All defined environment variables are referenced by the reserved tag, **ENV**. The field name is the environment variable name.

Environment variables, like all other field names are case sensitive.

```
Loop = String, Pth, ";", $ENV, PATH$
```

The above example loops for every directory in the PATH environment variable.

As another example, the environment variable, **ArsGlobals = 5**, could be used to load a site-specific set of values and keys to other records.

```
LoadQ = Tag, Schema, '1' = $ENV, ArsGlobals$
```

## Using SthLic.cmd or SthLic.sh files

A batch file or shell script is generated that sets Environment variables to Server, User, Password, Licensing values.

When generated, the batch file will support any number of ARS and ServiceNow servers.

This allows to easily switch servers and run the same commands. Here, we save the product catalogue CTI only on three different servers:

```

SthLic.cmd      dev
SthMqry.exe     -f prod-cat-dev.csv -S "PCT:Product Catalog"
                "'Manufacturer' = \"\"\""

SthLic.cmd      qa
SthMqry.exe     -f prod-cat-qa.csv -S "PCT:Product Catalog"
                "'Manufacturer' = \"\"\""

SthLic.cmd      prod
SthMqry.exe     -f prod-cat-prod.csv -S "PCT:Product Catalog"
                "'Manufacturer' = \"\"\""

```

You now have three files for three environments that can be easily compared.



On Linux, the generated file must be set to be executable once. To do so, enter some variation of `chmod`

```

> chmod +x ./SthLic.sh
> chmod +--x--x--x ./SthLic.sh

```

The shell script needs to be "Sourced" or any changes made to environment variables will be lost upon its completion.

When executing the shell script, "source it" by prefixing the command invocation with a dot, as follows:

```

> . ./SthLic.sh

```

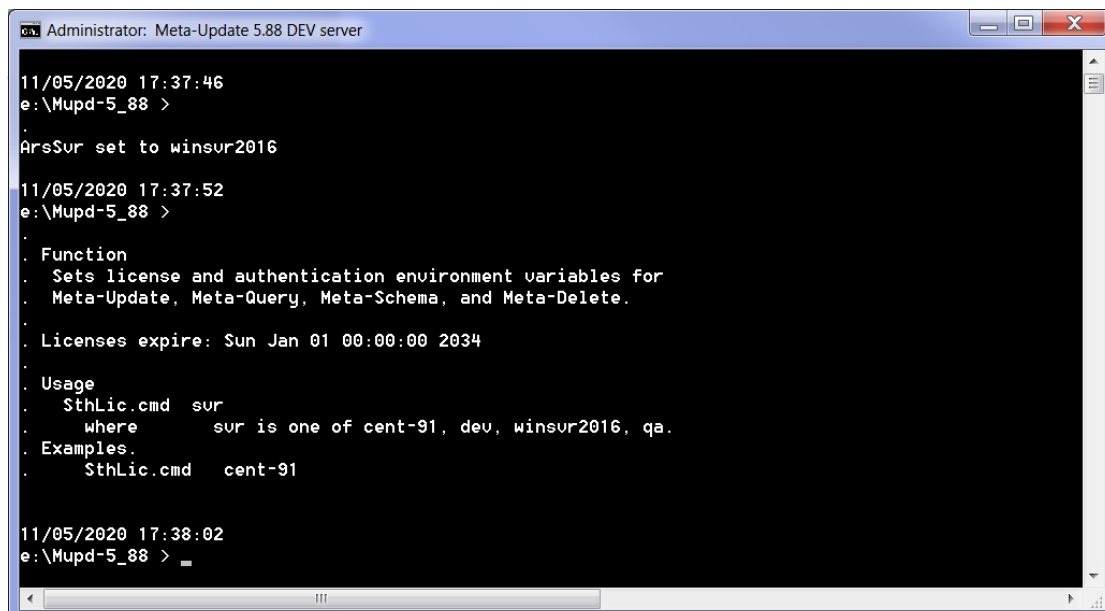


On Windows, simply execute the batch file normally:

```

> .\SthLic.cmd

```



```

Administrator: Meta-Update 5.88 DEV server
11/05/2020 17:37:46
e:\Mupd-5_88 >
ArsSur set to winsvr2016
11/05/2020 17:37:52
e:\Mupd-5_88 >
.
. Function
. Sets license and authentication environment variables for
. Meta-Update, Meta-Query, Meta-Schema, and Meta-Delete.
.
. Licenses expire: Sun Jan 01 00:00:00 2034
.
. Usage
. SthLic.cmd sur
. where sur is one of cent-91, dev, winsvr2016, qa.
. Examples.
. SthLic.cmd cent-91
11/05/2020 17:38:02
e:\Mupd-5_88 > _

```



## User Password Encryption

**SthLicUpd.exe** generates **SthLic.cmd** or **SthLic.sh** and encrypts ARS and ServiceNow user passwords.

Once encrypted, only the same OS user that encrypted the password can use that password.

**SthLic.cmd** and **SthLic.sh** set environment variables for a licensed server and authentication can be automatically generated on all supported platforms – see below.

These files will allow the setting of environment variables by specifying the desired server, so that for example, a query can be run against one server and then run against another server.

All utilities bundled with Meta-Update will accept either plain text or encrypted passwords in all the methods that passwords may be specified: on the command line, in scripts, or, in environment variables.

If using ARS password encryption, the supplied passwords must be encrypted for each Windows or Unix user that will use Meta-Update. The encryption / decryption is dependent on the currently signed on user.

A new version of the files **SthLic.cmd** and **SthLic.sh** must be generated for each Windows or Unix user even if the ARS User is the same.

This means that when using ARS Password Encryption, the files, **SthLic.cmd** and **SthLic.sh** cannot be copied from machine to machine, and, if a single machine is used by more than one user, different **SthLic.cmd** and **SthLic.sh** files will need to be used by each user.



## SthLicUpd.exe Utility

This utility can be used to encrypt user passwords and to generate an `sthLic.cmd` and `sthLic.sh` scripts based on license files.

The utility is available on all supported platforms and may be run in prompt mode where it will ask you for all needed information.

Easy server names, Server IPs, Ports, Users, and Passwords can be set. ARS and ServiceNow passwords are by default encrypted.

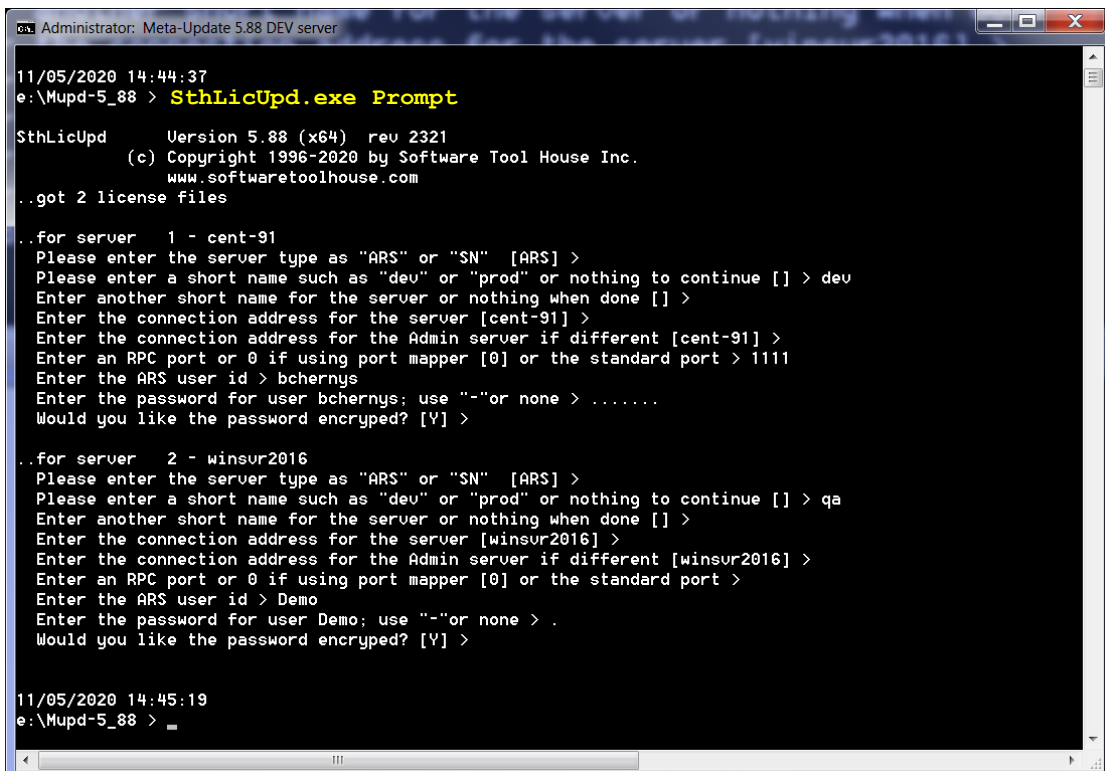
The `SthLicUpd.exe` utility will generate only one of the `sthLic.cmd` and `sthLic.sh` files as appropriate for the system that it is being run on.

Files produced by `sthLicUpd` containing encrypted passwords are not transferrable across platforms or users. You have the choice to encrypt a user password.

Once an `sthLic.cmd` and `sthLic.sh` are built, they can be used to set Environment Variables that define the target server and licensing. Of-course, they can be manually edited, adding paired servers for example. For example, when archiving from one server to another.

Steps need to generate the `sthLic.cmd` and `sthLic.sh` file:

- 1 Copy license file(s) into the bin directory of the Meta-Update installation
- 2 Decide and have available the Remedy or ServiceNow User that Meta-Update will login with
- 3 Run `SthLicUpd.exe Prompt` as in this example with two license files:



```

Administrator: Meta-Update 5.88 DEV server
11/05/2020 14:44:37
e:\Mupd-5_88 > SthLicUpd.exe Prompt

SthLicUpd      Version 5.88 (x64)  rev 2321
               (c) Copyright 1996-2020 by Software Tool House Inc.
               www.softwaretoolhouse.com
..got 2 license files

..for server  1 - cent-91
Please enter the server type as "ARS" or "SN" [ARS] >
Please enter a short name such as "dev" or "prod" or nothing to continue [] > dev
Enter another short name for the server or nothing when done [] >
Enter the connection address for the server [cent-91] >
Enter the connection address for the Admin server if different [cent-91] >
Enter an RPC port or 0 if using port mapper [0] or the standard port > 1111
Enter the ARS user id > bchernys
Enter the password for user bchernys; use "-" or none > .....
Would you like the password encrypted? [V] >

..for server  2 - winsur2016
Please enter the server type as "ARS" or "SN" [ARS] >
Please enter a short name such as "dev" or "prod" or nothing to continue [] > qa
Enter another short name for the server or nothing when done [] >
Enter the connection address for the server [winsur2016] >
Enter the connection address for the Admin server if different [winsur2016] >
Enter an RPC port or 0 if using port mapper [0] or the standard port >
Enter the ARS user id > Demo
Enter the password for user Demo; use "-" or none > .
Would you like the password encrypted? [V] >

11/05/2020 14:45:19
e:\Mupd-5_88 > _
  
```

Figure 13 Sample SthLicUpd Prompt session with two license files

The generated file will give usage instructions:

```

Administrator: Meta-Update 5.88 DEV server
11/05/2020 14:45:19
e:\Mupd-5_88 >
.
.
Function
. Sets license and authentication environment variables for
. Meta-Update, Meta-Query, Meta-Schema, and Meta-Delete.
.
Licenses expire: Sun Jan 01 00:00:00 2034
.
Usage
. SthLic.cmd sur
. where sur is one of cent-91, dev, winsvr2016, qa.
. Examples.
. SthLic.cmd cent-91

11/05/2020 14:49:52
e:\Mupd-5_88 >

```

Figure 15 Generated SthLic.cmd Usage

```

Administrator: Meta-Update 5.88 DEV server
11/05/2020 14:53:19
e:\Mupd-5_88 >
.
ArsSvr set to cent-91
11/05/2020 14:53:32
e:\Mupd-5_88 >
SthMqry ver 5.88 (x64) for ARS lib 9.1.0
(c) Copyright 1996-2020 by Software Tool House Inc.
www.softwaretoolhouse.com
145335.850 i ArQryGet returns 1 records for select count(*) from arschem
"001"
<----->SQL row: 1
Col 0 3907

11/05/2020 14:53:35
e:\Mupd-5_88 >
.
ArsSvr set to winsvr2016
11/05/2020 14:53:42
e:\Mupd-5_88 >
SthMqry ver 5.88 (x64) for ARS lib 9.1.0
(c) Copyright 1996-2020 by Software Tool House Inc.
www.softwaretoolhouse.com
145345.243 i ArQryGet returns 1 records for select count(*) from arschem
"001"
<----->SQL row: 1
Col 0 4030

11/05/2020 14:53:45
e:\Mupd-5_88 >

```

Figure 14 Example of issuing the same query on two servers using SthLic.cmd



## SthLicUpd.exe Usage

SthLicUpd           Version 5.88 (x64) rev 2321  
(c) Copyright 1996-2020 by Software Tool House Inc.  
www.softwaretoolhouse.com

### Function:

SthLicUpd is used to generate Meta-Update SthLic.cmd files and encrypt ARS Users' passwords.

### Modes:

SthLicUpd can be run in different modes:

Prompt           will scan license files, prompt for needed info,  
                  and generate a new SthLic.cmd.  
Pwd               will encrypt ARS users passwords  
-pwd xx          will encrypt the single supplied ARS pwd and  
                  write only the encrypted value to stdout

### Synopsis:

SthLicUpd mode [ switches ]

where mode is one of:       Prompt or Pwd

Prompt           Run in interactive mode to scan licenses  
Pwd               Will encrypt ARS users' passwords

switches           are as follows:

-licpath path     The directory path of license files  
-out file         Output file name if not SthLic.cmd/sh  
                  Default for -out, -licpath is the bin directory  
                  where this utility was found and SthLic.cmd/sh

other switches

-d                 Specifies full tracing

### Examples:

SthLicUpd Prompt -licpath /apps/STH/bin/  
                  -out ~/bin/SthLic.sh  
SthLicUpd Prompt -licpath E:\apps\STH\bin\  
                  -out C:\Users\apps\bin\SthLic.cmd

Prompt mode will find all available \*.lic files in a single directory and ask for any needed information. It will then generate a new SthLic.cmd or SthLic.sh file.

These files will set the environment variable for ARS server connectivity and authentication which all Meta-Update utilities will automatically pick up. These become defaults and switches can be used to override them.

Password mode will simply allow you to encrypt any number of ARS User passwords. You can then use these encrypted password strings in any of the Meta-Update utilities to authenticate to the ARS server.



## Strategies for using SthLic & SthLicUpd.

Different customers had different strategies for managing users and SthLic files. Some are outlined here to give an idea of the possibilities.

### Sample Prompt Session:

```
Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
D:\Apps\Sth\Meta-Update > SthLicUpd.exe Prompt
SthLicUpd      Version 1.00
               (c) Copyright 1996-2012 by Software Tool House Inc.
               www.softwaretoolhouse.com
..got 1 license files
..for server 1 - cent
Please enter a short name such as dev or prod or nothing to continue [ ] > linux
Enter another short name for the server or nothing when done [ ] > 764
Enter another short name for the server or nothing when done [ ] >
Enter the connection name for the server [cent] > cent_tst_674.softwaretoolhouse.com
Enter the connection address for the Admin server if different [cent] > cent_tst_674.softwaretoolhouse.com
Enter an RPC port or 0 if using port mapper [0] >
Enter the ARS user id > Demo
Enter the password for ARS user Demo; use '-' for none > .....
Would you like the password encrypted? [Y] >
D:\Apps\Sth\Meta-Update >
```

### Sample Password Session:

```
Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
D:\Apps\Sth\Meta-Update > SthLicUpd.exe Pwd
SthLicUpd      Version 1.00
               (c) Copyright 1996-2012 by Software Tool House Inc.
               www.softwaretoolhouse.com
Enter the password you'd like encrypted. Use '-' for none. => .....
Enc:J5FUMUE-6GDPG4-BEUT4GC-MUCP7M
Would you like to end this session [Y] =>
D:\Apps\Sth\Meta-Update >
```

## Running Meta-Update

In this section, we will cover:

- Setting up the run time environment
- BMC Remedy API versions
- Meta-Update program versions
- Using the license keys
- Environment variables
- The Meta-Update command line usage
- Meta-Update output and return values
- Meta-Update Tracing

## Setting Up the Run-Time Environment

Meta-Update runs in a Windows "Command Prompt" or UNIX shell.

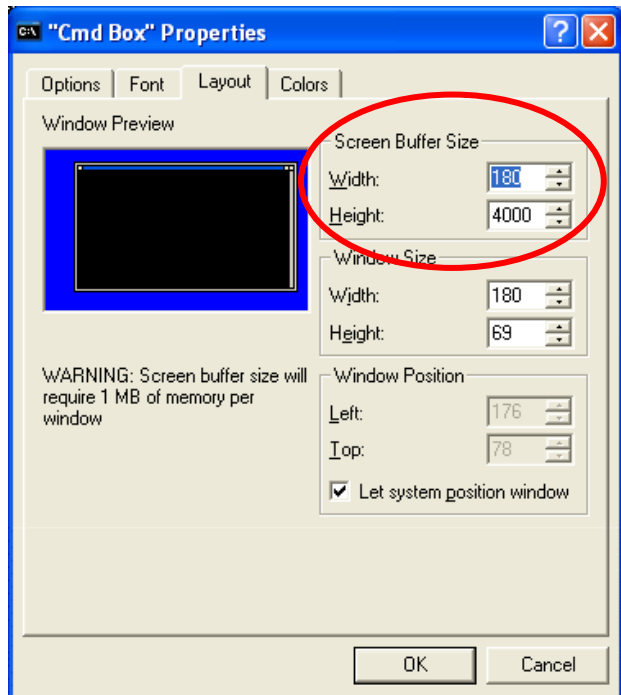
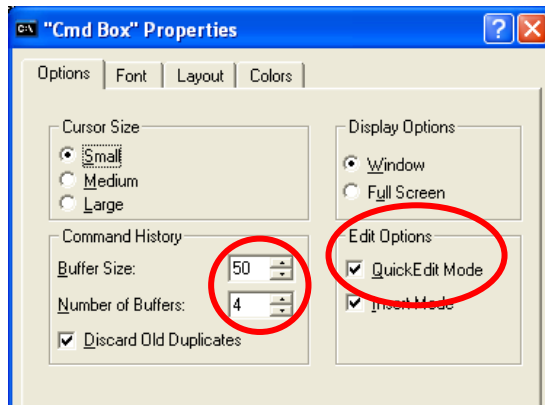


### Ideal Command Prompt Settings

In Windows, it is helpful to change the Command prompt properties so that all buffers are bigger and "Quick Edit" is turned on.

Under the "Command Prompt" properties, "Layout" tab, increase the buffer width and depth. Adjust the Window size to taste.

In "Options", make sure "QuickEdit" is turned on.



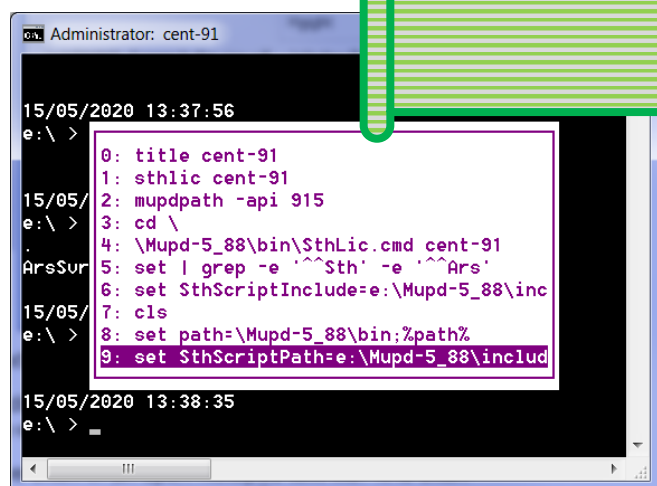
With QuickEdit, you can click and drag a rectangle of text in the Command Prompt and then right click to copy the text to the Clipboard. A single right click will paste that text into the command prompt.

In addition, Function Key **F7** will bring up a window with your old commands. Select one and press Enter to execute it. Press an arrow key to edit it before execution.

**Tip:** Keep commonly used commands and save often in an open Notepad text file. It is often useful to have one open for each different think you may be working on.



For Linux users, only note that the default Bash shell under some configuration have a low text buffer space.



### Set the Path

It is often useful to have a path setting batch file or add the Meta-Update "bin" to the User or System environment variables.

```
set path=D:\apps\STH\Mupd_6.00\bin

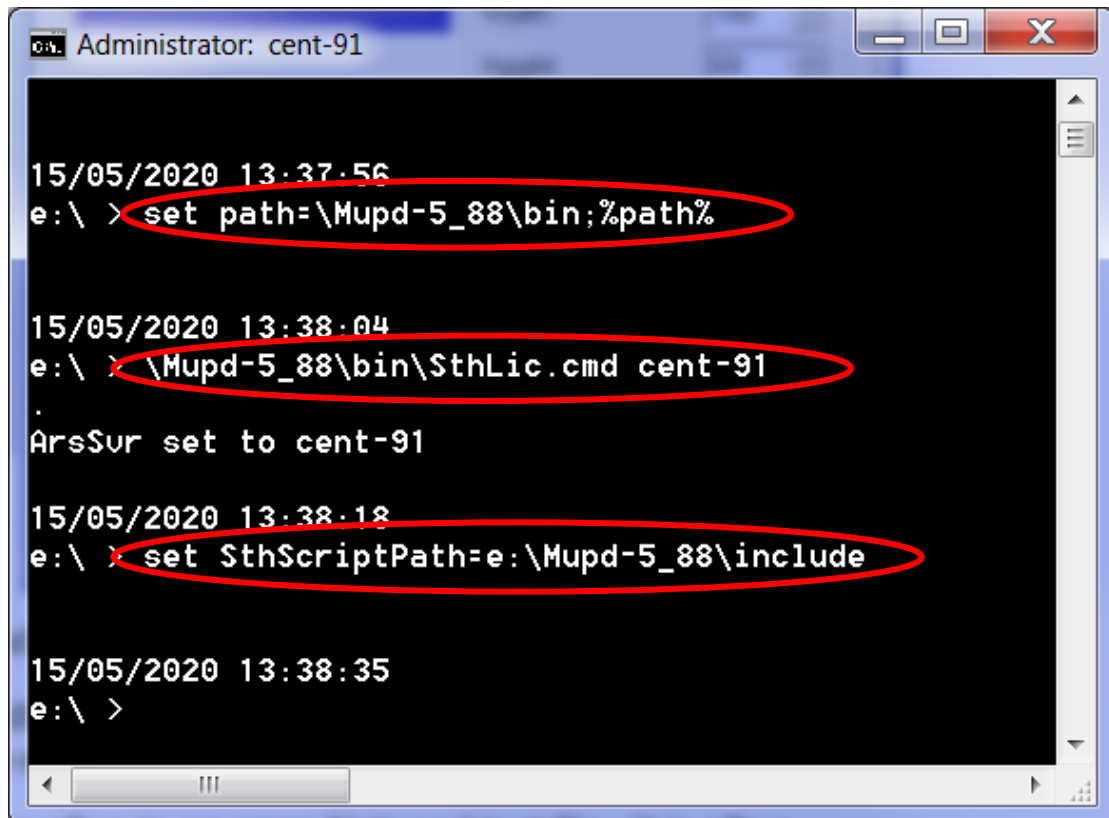
export PATH=/apps/sth/mupd_6.00/bin/:%PATH
export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=/apps/sth/mupd_6.00/bin/:%LD_LIBRARY_PATH
```

## Set the Script Path

Many scripts use an include library. The standard include directory needs to be added to the `SthScriptPath` Environment variable.

## Set Licensing and Server Defaults

The easiest way to set a target server with a user is through the use of `SthLic.cmd` or `SthLic.sh`.



```
Administrator: cent-91

15/05/2020 13:37:56
e:\ > set path=\Mupd-5_88\bin;%path%

15/05/2020 13:38:04
e:\ > \Mupd-5_88\bin\SthLic.cmd cent-91
.
ArsSur set to cent-91

15/05/2020 13:38:18
e:\ > set SthScriptPath=e:\Mupd-5_88\include

15/05/2020 13:38:35
e:\ >
```

Figure 16 Setting The Path, Licensing and Script Path in Windows

You are now ready to install the Meta-Update Job Console.



## Program Output

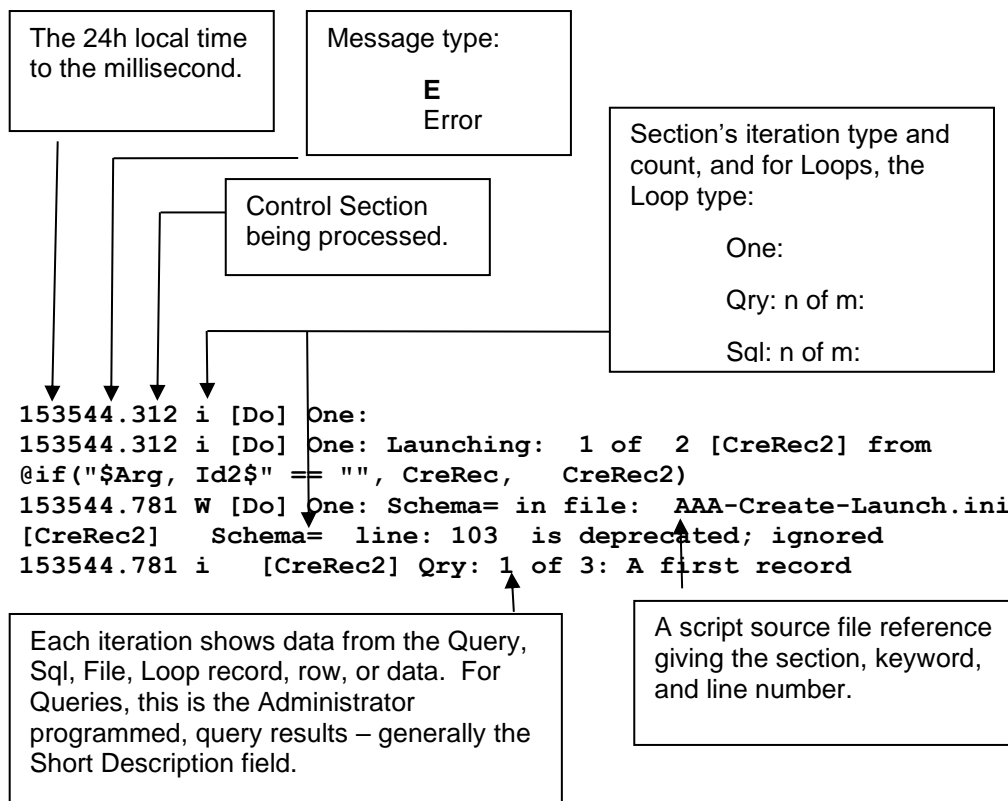
Unless the `-q` switch is used, Informational, Warning, and Error messages are echoed to the console. These messages tell you what section is working on what record and lists outputs to ARS tables. These messages are also captured in the trace logs.

An example:

```
E:\Dta\_wrk\ > SthMupd.exe AAA-Create-Launch.ini Do -p 426 429
Meta-Update Version 5.56 (x64) for ARS lib 8.1.2
              (c) Copyright 1996-2015 by Software Tool House Inc.
              www.softwaretoolhouse.com
153544.312 i [Do] One:
153544.312 i [Do] One: Launching: 1 of 2 [CreRec2] from @if("$Arg, Id2$" == "",
CreRec, CreRec2)
153544.781 W [Do] One: Schema= in file: AAA-Create-Launch.ini [CreRec2] Schema=
line: 103 is deprecated; ignored
153544.781 i [CreRec2] Qry: 1 of 3: A first record
153544.890 i [CreRec2] Qry: 1 of 3: Merged schema: _Test, Id: 00000000004474 OldId=
153544.921 i [CreRec2] Qry: 2 of 3: and now, only seconds lat
153544.968 i [CreRec2] Qry: 2 of 3: Merged schema: _Test, Id: 00000000004475 OldId=
153544.968 i [CreRec2] Qry: 3 of 3: A second entry made a few
153545.031 i [CreRec2] Qry: 3 of 3: Merged schema: _Test, Id: 00000000004476 OldId=
153545.031 i [CreRec2] Qry: eof 3 record OK; 0 records with errors; total: 3.
153545.031 i [Do] One: Launching: 2 of 2 [CopyRec2] from @if("$Arg, Id2$" == "",
CopyRec, CopyRec2)
153545.031 W [Do] One: Update0= in file: AAA-Create-Launch.ini [CopyRec2] Update0=
line: 98 is deprecated. Use AssignNew=
153545.031 i [CopyRec2] Qry: 1 of 3: A first record
153545.125 i [CopyRec2] Qry: 1 of 3: Merged schema: _Test, Id: 00000000004477
OldId=
153545.125 i [CopyRec2] Qry: 2 of 3: and now, only seconds lat
153545.187 i [CopyRec2] Qry: 2 of 3: Merged schema: _Test, Id: 00000000004478
OldId=
153545.187 i [CopyRec2] Qry: 3 of 3: A second entry made a few
153545.234 i [CopyRec2] Qry: eof 3 record OK; 0 records with errors; total: 3.
153545.234 i [Do] One: 1 record OK; 0 records with errors; total: 1.
153545.234 i Statistics:
153545.234 i Sections: 3
153545.234 i Maximum section depth: 2
153545.234 i Assignment Sections: 6
153545.234 i Singleton Sections: 1 errors: 0
153545.234 i Queries: 2
153545.234 i Query records: 6 errors: 0
153545.234 i Output Schemas: 0
153545.250 i Output Schema records: 6 created
153545.250 i Output Schema records: 0 updated (with 0 skipped)
153545.250 i Outputs OK: 6
153545.250 i Outputs Errors: 0
153545.250 i Outputs Aborts: 0
153545.250 i Input Errors: 0
153545.250 i terminating successfully in 1 sec.

E:\Dta\_wrk\ >
```







## Firing from Workflow

Meta-Update may be fired from workflow as Run Process or Set Fields \$PROCESS\$ filter or active link.

When firing from workflow on the server, the environment is that of the ARS server process. It is prudent to code a script or batch file in the workflow and then have that script or batch file set up the environment for the run, invoke Meta-Update, and possibly do some termination activities.

The environment generally includes a path to the executable and to any required shared libraries or dlls, other environment variables, parameters, and the working directory.

As workflow is fired at independent times, it is possible for multiple copies of Meta-Update to be running simultaneously. If so, the Server based tracing version is highly recommended to properly serialise log files.

## Developing Scripts

Normal Meta-Update runs will report script errors with an 'E' level message echoed to the console. That message will print the script file name, section, line number, and, if appropriate, the keyword being processed.

```
114159.531 E [Do] [asg-init] AssignInit apply was aborted in file:  
FD-SupGrp-Ren.ini [asg-init] @Cmd= line: 74
```

Errors may be caused by different things:

- Syntax errors
- ARS reported errors such as unrecognised schema names or field names or labels
- LookUp or Load failures
- User Aborts

Meta-Update has several switches that will aid in script development which would normally not be used in production runs.

-e single Error With this switch, any error in any section will stop the run.

We recommend you use this switch when you develop and test scripts. You will generally not want it on production runs.

-v Verbose This prints all query qualifications and results to the console and to the log file.

We recommend you use this switch when you develop and test scripts. You will generally not want it on production runs.

-n null This switch prevents any ARS updates or creates. This is only useful for the most simple of scripts as generally launched sections depend on access to a previous sections updated and reread record reference.

-d Logging: Debug This should not normally be needed. It is intended to be used when using Meta-Update support. It provides complete debug level information on the job and generates masses of logs. You can also specify you want ARS client logging with this switch. See **Tracing** above for more information.

-g Script Debugger This invokes the Meta-Update script debugger. The script debugger allows you to set breakpoints and single step through your script's operation. You can get debugging help, print your script, examine references, control breakpoints, and resume normal execution.

See **Script Debugging** below for more information about using the Meta-Update Script Debugger.

In this example, a script `Abort=` was set by an `AssignInit=` section that ensured there was at least one matching Support Organisation.

Another example where a bad value is passed as a script argument:

```
E:\> SthMupd -v -e FD-SupGrp-Ren.ini Do -Org "Qelp Desk"
```

```
Meta-Update Version 5.56 (x64) for ARS lib 8.1.
(c) Copyright 1996-2015 by Software Tool House Inc
www.softwaretoolhouse.com
```

```
114159.515 q [Do] QuerySql: Svr: sthvl
114159.515 q [Do] QuerySql: Qualification: : 0000:
count(*) from CTM_Support_Group where Support_Organiza
114159.515 q [Do] QuerySql: Qualification: : 0040: tion = 'Qelp
Desk'
```

```
114159.515 q [Do] QuerySql: returned 1 records of 1.
114159.515 i [Do] Msg: Found 0 records with: 'Support
Organization' == "Qelp Desk"
114159.515 E [Do] Msg: The Support Organisation argument must
match 1 or more records of CTM:Support Group"
114159.515 E [Do] Msg: Please check the spelling of your command
line argument."
114159.531 E [Do] Abort: ..aborting."
114159.531 E [Do] [asg-init] AssignInit apply was aborted in
file: FD-SupGrp-Ren.ini [asg-init] @Cmd= line: 74
114159.531 E IniRdo of FD-SupGrp-Ren.ini [Do] failed with 3 -
ArPutIni: Parm error 3
114159.531 i Statistics:
114159.531 i Sections: 1
114159.531 i Maximum section depth: 1
114159.531 i Output Schemas: 0
114159.531 i Output Schema records: 0 created
114159.531 i Output Schema records: 0 updated
(with 0 skipped)
114159.546 i Outputs OK: 0
114159.546 i Outputs Errors: 0
114159.546 i Outputs Aborts: 0
114159.546 i Input Errors: 0
114159.546 E error: some errors occurred. Check for errors above
this message.
114159.546 E terminating unsuccessfully in 0 sec.
```

The `-v` switch echoes the exact query qualifications sent to the Remedy Server

The script issues several "E" messages and then an abort.

Meta-Update tells you the script issued an Abort.

In this next example, the script file's `query=` at line 65 referenced a `ReadServer` tag which was not defined as the script didn't need use additional servers.

```
Query = @Itsm6, User, User, $V, Qry$
```

```
E:\> SthMupd QQQ-TblRpt-User.ini Do sthvl Demo -start 1 -max 10
```

Error: Server reference not found.

Script line number in error.

Source line in error.

Software Tool House Inc

```
Meta-Update      Version 5.56 (x64) for ARS lib 8.1/2
                  (c) Copyright 1996-2015 by Software Tool House Inc.
                  www.softwaretoolhouse.com
113416.785 i [Do] One:
113416.785 i [Do] One: Launching: 1 of 1 [Do1]
113416.785 E [Do] One: FlIniFindCtl: Server Tag: Itsm6 not found
113416.785 E [Do] One: ArIniQuery: FlIniRefFindCtl for Itsm6
failed at file: QQQ-TblRpt-User.ini [Do1] Query= line: 65
113416.785 E [Do] One: ArPutIniRinit: ArIniQuery failed (rc=4)
in file: QQQ-TblRpt-User.ini [Do1] Query= line: 65
113416.785 E [Do] One: ArPutIniRinit for Do1 returned 3 -
ArPutIni: Parm error 3
113416.785 E [Do] One: ArPutIniRdo: DoLaunch failed!
113416.801 E [Do] One: 0 record OK; 1 records with errors; total:
1.
113416.801 E IniRdo of QQQ-TblRpt-User.ini [Do] failed with 3 -
113416.801 i Statistics:
113416.801 i      Sections:                      1
113416.801 i      Maximum section depth:         1
113416.801 i      Singleton Sections:           1  errors:
0
113416.801 i      Output Schemas:                0
113416.801 i      Output Schema records:              0  created
113416.801 i      Output Schema records:              0  updated
(with 0 skipped)
113416.801 i      Outputs OK:                      0
113416.817 i      Outputs Errors:                  0
113416.817 i      Outputs Aborts:                  0
113416.817 i      Input  Errors:                  0
113416.817 E error: some errors occurred.  Check for errors above
this message.
113416.817 E terminating unsuccessfully in 0 sec.
```





# Installing the Meta-Update Job Console

## Understanding the Job Console application

A **Job Template** defines a use of a Meta-Update script, or a “Job”. A single script can be used in many Job Templates. The Template specifies arguments, configurations, files needed, the script’s location, etc.

For example, when the Meta-Update distribution is expanded, a samples directory is created. These samples, have templates defined to use them.

A **Job** is based on a Job Template. The user selects a Job Template, creates a new Job, adds / changes / inspects arguments and then “Fires” the job, placing it on a Queue.

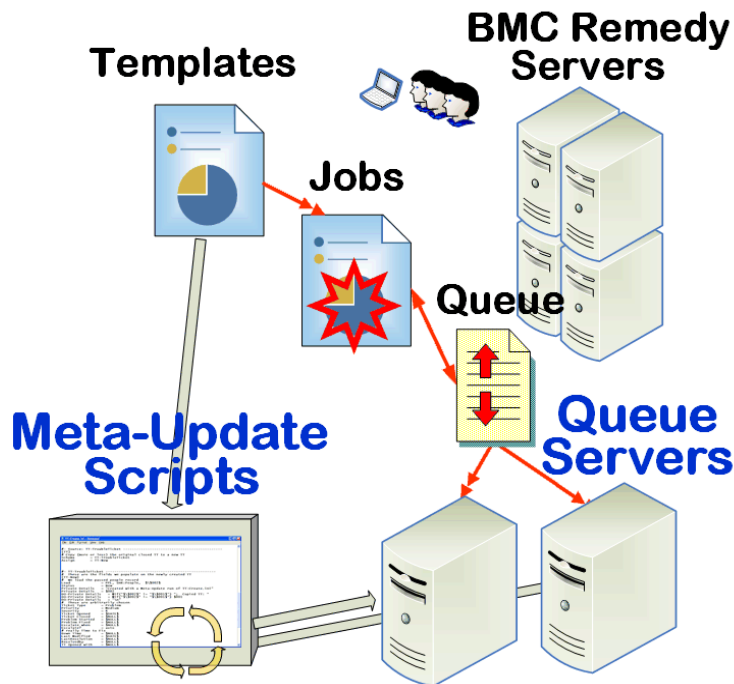


Figure 17 Overview of The Job Console and Queue Servers

A **Queue Server** reads requests from the queue and fires the job in its available slots. As jobs complete, slots become available for more jobs. When a job completes, results are loaded into back into the Job form and is marked as complete.



## Running the Install script

To install the Job Console application, run the Meta-Update Install script,

`scripts/800-Install.ini`

The script may be run on a workstation or server, on Windows or Linux.

When run with no arguments, the following usage appears:

```
Usage: . Function:
Usage: .   Installs the Meta-Update Job Console app on a Remedy server.
Usage: .   builds a local config file for a Meta-Update Job Console Queue Process
Usage: .
Usage: . Usage:
Usage: .   SthMupd  900-Install Do
Usage: .   --- Required args ---
Usage: .   -mupd_rt   the root Meta-Update install path
Usage: .   -mupd_wrk  the root Meta-Update work directory on the server
Usage: .   -tpasswd   described below (as options) but noted here
Usage: .   required if -usr does not match user this script running under
Usage: .   -s_mupd_rt the root Meta-Update install path on the server
Usage: .   required if different the running machine
Usage: .   --- one and only one of the ar_.. args is required ---
Usage: .   -ar_rt    the path to Remedy root on a server (containing ./bin)
Usage: .   -ar_devstudio the path to Remedy Dev Studio on a client
Usage: .   --- these are on the client machine and must be the same (with different root) on the server --
Usage: .   -p_install the install path - defaults to the rt/install
Usage: .   -p_include the include path - defaults to the rt/include
Usage: .   -p_scripts the scripts path - defaults to the rt/scripts
Usage: .   -p_conf    the conf path - defaults to the rt/conf
Usage: .   --- only needed on install run ---
Usage: .   -tserver  overrides the server arguments used to run this install
Usage: .   -tport
Usage: .   -tusr     stored on install in the config form
Usage: .   -tpasswd  default is as above; must be encrypted under the user to run processes.
Usage: .   --- required if -usr does not match user this script running under --
Usage: . where
Usage: .   -mupd_rt  is the root path where the Meta-Update distribution was unzipped and this
Usage: .             script is running from
Usage: .             examples are "C:\Program Files\STHMeta-Update"
Usage: .             examples are D:\Apps\STH"
Usage: .             examples are /apps/sth/Meta-Update/
Usage: .   -p_include a different script include path than the default:      rt/include
Usage: .   -p_scripts a different script path than the default:             rt/scripts
Usage: .   -p_samples a different script samples path than the default:      rt/samples
Usage: .   -p_conf    a different conf path than the default:                rt/conf
Usage: .
Usage: . Notes:
Usage: .   . SthLic.sh localhost
Usage: .   export PATH=/apps/STH/mupd/bin/:$PATH
Usage: .   export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=/apps/STH/mupd/bin/:$LD_LIBRARY_PATH
Usage: .   SthMupd.exe 900-Install Do
Usage: .   -mupd_rt    /apps/STH/mupd/
Usage: .   -ar_rt      /apps/bmc/ARSystem/
Usage: .   -p_samples  /apps/STH/mupd/samples/      (default)
Usage: .   -p_scripts  /home/mupd_prod/scripts/
Usage: .   -p_include  /home/mupd_prod/include/
Usage: .   -p_conf     /home/mupd_prod/conf/
Usage: .
```

Figure 18 Install Script Usage

The install script can be run on either the server or a workstation that can connect to the server.



The script does the following:

- Check if the application is installed
- If not, it runs a def file import through the DevStudio API or RiK depending on the server release and whether install is being run on the server
- Abort if the application failed to install
- Add a single configuration record
- Add the sample scripts template data

To import the application, the script uses either the RIK binary from the Remedy Server, or the DevStudio Import API Java class from either a workstation with the BMC DevStudio client installed or as supplied with the Server for releases 9.1.05 / 1805 and beyond.

The import is run synchronously. The script will wait for the completion of the import

As it is a BMC “requirement”, using the DevStudio import API requires that the current working directory be that of the DevStudio installation. For that reason, a batch file is created to do the import.

For RIK installations, the batch file is not needed and RIK is called directly. However, the files that RIK uses to load need to be placed in the current directory.

Note that for DevStudio `java` must be on the PATH.

## Arguments

- mupd\_rt** Required.  
This is the root of the Meta-Update install on the machine running the install script. Examples:
- ```
/apps/sth/mupd_600/  
D:\apps\sth\mupd_6.00\
```
- It is where the distribution package was unzipped.
- s\_mupd\_rt** Required if not running on the server. Else cannot be used.  
Use only if the machine running the install is not the server.  
Points to the root path on the server. Used when adding data only.
- ar\_rt** Use only if the install script is running on the server. It is the root path of the BMC Remedy installation. Examples:
- ```
/apps/bmc/ARSystem/  
D:\apps\BMC Software\ARSystem\
```
- ar\_devstudio** Required if not running on the server. Else cannot be used.  
Use only if the install script is not running on the server. This machine must have the BMC DevStudio client installed. This is the root path of the BMC Remedy DevStudio installation. Example:
- ```
d:\Apps\BMC\ARSystem\DeveloperStudio\
```
- p\_include** Optional.  
Use only to override the default of the Meta-Update root path with `./include/` as a subdirectory.
- p\_scripts** Use only to override the default of the Meta-Update root path with `./scripts/` as a subdirectory.



- p\_samples** Use only to override the default of the Meta-Update root path with `./samples/` as a subdirectory.
- upd** Optional.  
Set 1 to upgrade the application and data for samples.  
Use only when installing an upgrade downloaded from Software Tool House.  
  
**-upd implies both -updAdd and -updData**
- updApp** Optional.  
Set 1 to upgrade the application.  
Use only when installing an upgrade downloaded from Software Tool House.
- updData** Optional.  
Set 1 to upgrade the sample scripts.  
Use only when installing an upgrade downloaded from Software Tool House.

If run on the server, use the `-mupd_rt` and `-ar_rt` arguments and not `-ar_devstudio` or `-s_mupd_rt`. If the server is above release 9.1.05/1805, DevStudio is used with the `-ar_rt` argument.

If **not** run on the server, use the `-mupd_rt`, `-s_mupd_rt` and `-ar_devstudio` arguments and not `-ar_rt`.



## Job Queue Server

The Job Queue server is simply a Meta-Update script.

This topic covers

- Deciding where the Job server should run.
- When to use a local Job Server config file
- Deciding on the number of slots
- Setting up the environment
- Starting the Job Queue Server

## Where to run Job Queue Server



The Job Queue Service is a simple Meta-Update script.



As such, any environment set up for running Meta-Update will work for the Job Queue server.

Well perhaps not so simple. But as a script, you can inspect it, change it, use the debugger on it, watch it in action.

The Job Queue server is a long lived Meta-Update process. It should basically be started when its host is started and ended when its host is brought down.

A Job Queue server runs Meta-Update jobs in "slots". A Queue server with four jobs running in four slots can use

Considerations of where to run a Job Queue server.

- IP access to the Remedy server whose Queue is being served
- IP access to any other servers that the script or Templates may offer
- Performance needs to be evaluated:
  - if run on the server, may affect Remedy performance while taking resources away from Remedy, and may limit slots
  - if run on a separate machine, much less affect on Remedy performance
- May be run on a workstation for testing

Evaluating Performance

## Evaluating Job Queue Server Performance

Simply ensure no queue server is running. Then initiate the following six jobs

1. arschema report
2. SRD Report
3. UDM Jobs Spreadsheet
4. server workflow report
5. server fields
6. UDM Transforms Spreadsheet
7. server forms report

Now, initiate a Queue server with say, 4, slots. The first four jobs will fill the slots and three will be left queued.

Check the CPU and Memory of the machine running the Queue server.  
Check the CPU and Memory of the Remedy Server

Jobs 2 and 3 should complete quickly and jobs 5 and 6 should initiate.  
Job 6 is also quick and job 7 should initiate.

Make the time that all jobs are done. This can also be done by reporting on the Jobs themselves.

In all, this test should take no more than 15 minutes.

## Queue Server Config

The Job Queue server can be started on a server or workstation. The server holds a single record in the STH:JobCfg form.

When the Job Queue server is started on the server, it can use the configuration held in the STH:JobCfg form.

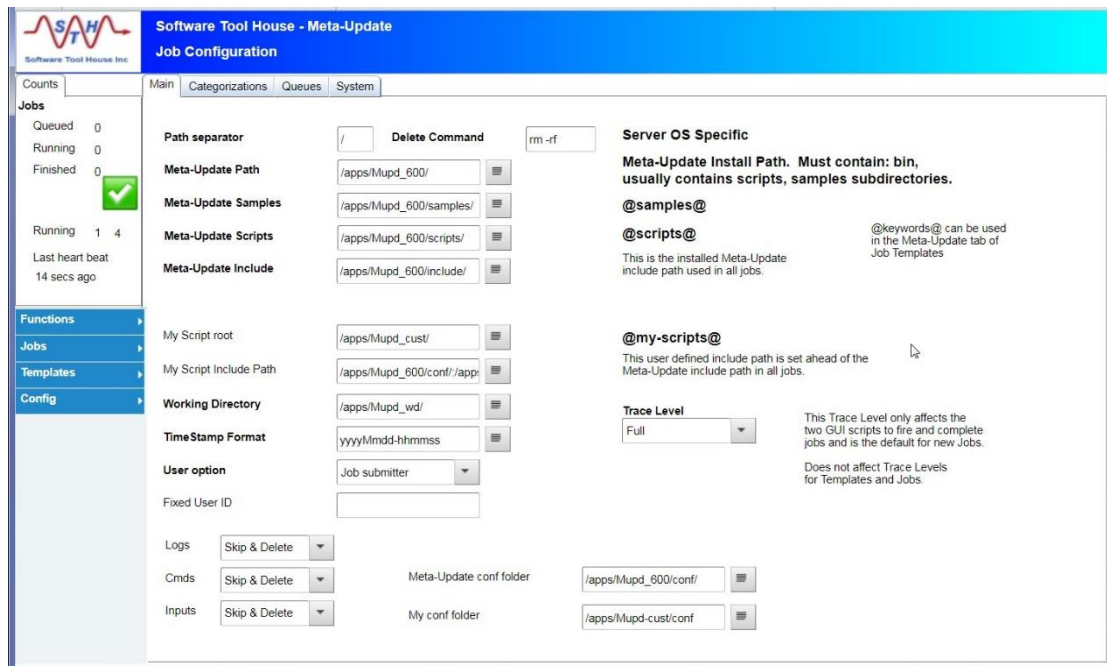


Figure 19 Job Configuration

A local configuration file is used instead of the above record when the Job Queue server is run in an environment with different paths than on the server.

Job Templates use keywords such as **@my-conf@** which are translated to values in either the server or local configuration.

Paths may use forward or backslashes no matter what platform the Queue server is running on.

Inner directories, for example **100-Misc** in the samples, must be the same on the server and on the Queue server.

|              |                            |   |
|--------------|----------------------------|---|
| gPathSep     | \                          |   |
| Trace Level  | Normal                     |   |
| gMupdPath    | d:\Apps\Mupd-6_00\         |   |
| gMupdSamples | d:\Apps\Mupd-6_00\samples\ |   |
| gCustConf    |                            |   |
| gCustScripts |                            |   |
| gCustInclude |                            |   |
| gMupdConf    | d:\Apps\Mupd-6_00\conf\    |   |
| gMupdScripts | d:\Apps\Mupd-6_00\scripts\ |   |
| gMupdInclude | d:\Apps\Mupd-6_00\include\ |   |
| gWrkPath     | e:\Mupd_wd\                |   |
| gDelCmd      | rd /s /q                   |   |
| gJfireCmd    | no longer used             |   |
| gUseTrcDaem  | No                         |   |
| gFmtTmeStmp  | yyyyMmdd-hhmmss            |   |
| gFldLog      | Load & Keep                |   |
| gFldCmd      | Load & Keep                |   |
| gFldInp      | Skip & Keep                |   |
| MaxQueues    |                            | 2 |
| MaxProc      |                            | 2 |
| gUsrOpt      | Job submitter              |   |
| gUsr         |                            |   |

Figure 20 Local Job Config CSV file



### Job Template Keywords

The following table lists keywords that reference these configurations and are available to templates.

|              |                                                    |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| @root@       | The Meta-Update root path – the install directory. |
| @scripts@    | The Meta-Update root/scripts/ path.                |
| @include@    | The Meta-Update root/include/ path.                |
| @conf@       | The Meta-Update root/conf/ path.                   |
| @samples@    | The Meta-Update root/samples/ path.                |
| @my-root@    | a customer “root” path                             |
| @my-scripts@ | a customer scripts path                            |
| @my-conf@    | a customer configuration path                      |

### My Script Include Path

If this is used, every job has this path included in its script path. Templates default to their script path being placed ahead of all other paths.



## Starting The Job Queue Server

The Job Queue server is a Meta-Update script.

As such, the same environment used to run scripts can be used to run the Job Queue Server.

```
. Function:
.   Monitors a single STH:JobQueue firing and controlling a number of
.     waiting jobs.
.
. A Job Queue server can be run on a Remedy Server or any client
. machine.  On the server, configuration is controlled by an
. STH:JobCfg record.  On a client machine, configuration is
. controlled by the -cfg specified local file as follows:
.   Key          Val
.   gPathSep
.   gMupdPath
.   gMupdSamples
.   gMupdInclude
.   gWrkPath
.   gDelCmd
.   gFileInp
.   gInclude
.   It is separated by a comma and does not have field headers.
.
. Usage:
.   SthMupd  800-JobQueue  Do
.             -jobsmax    2
.             -stop       mm-dd-yyy hh:mm:ss
.             -cfg        required if process host != server host
.             -jdbg       1 increases tracing levels of the
JobFire and JobDone scripts
.
. where
.   -jobsmax    max num of simultaenous jobs on this server
.   -stop       A timestamp at which all jobs will quiesce -
.               each on the next root request
.               Mm/dd/yyyy [hh:mm:ss]
.   -cfg        a config file for the localhost
.   -jdbg       0 or 1; 0 Normal tracing   (default)
.               1 mass tracing for JobFire, JobDone jobs
.
.
Only -jobsmax is required.
```



# Distribution Contents

## Directory Structure



The Meta-Update distribution is a single zip file that has a single directory at the root.



Linux distributions are gzipped tar balls. They are named SthMupd-6.00-918\_ix64.tar.gz where 6.00 is the Meta-Update release and 918 is the Remedy API library version.

The distribution is contained in the single directory is called `Mupd_X_xx` where `Mupd_X_xx` is the Meta-Update release. This allows you to test different versions and APIs of Meta-Update easily.

This directory contains directories and files that is the Meta-Update distribution.

| Directory      | Contents                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>bin</b>     | Contains all required 64-bit binaries (.exe) and libraries (.dll) for Meta-Update, the Job Console, and bundled utilities.<br><br>It is recommended that this path be added to the system Environment Variables for use by a Server, and in the User's Environment Variables for workstations. |
| <b>docs</b>    | This directory contains the Meta-Update and the Job Console User manuals and the Trace Facility Administration Guide. These are distributed as PDF files.                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>install</b> | Contains scripts, data, ARS def files used a first time to install the GUI application and data and thereafter to create a local configuration file for use with an off-server Queue Process.                                                                                                  |
| <b>include</b> | These are included script fragments used by the Meta-Update Job Console, samples, and script packages...                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>scripts</b> | These are scripts used by the Meta-Update Job Console.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>samples</b> | Contains sample Meta-Update scripts and a sample Trace configuration file.                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>conf</b>    | Contains sample Meta-Update configuration files.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

Meta-Update supports the 64-bit architecture. All binaries, dlls, shared objects, and executables in the "bin" only run on 64 bit machines.

```
"C:\Program Files\SoftwareToolHouse\Mupd_6_00\bin\"
/apps/sth/mupd_5_88/bin/
```

This "bin" directory contains all required binaries (.exe) and libraries (.dll / .so) for Meta-Update and associated utilities.

It is recommended that this path be added to the system Environment Variables for use by a Server, and in the User's Environment Variables for workstations.

All Meta-Update binaries print usage instructions when entered with no arguments.

They may be unzipped and tar extracted into the directory of your choice.



## bin

Meta-Update supports the 64-bit architecture. All binaries, dlls, shared objects, and executables in the “bin” only run on 64-bit machines.

The Meta-Update distribution contains the following binaries for 64-bit architectures:

| File           | Contents                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SthMupd.exe    | Meta-Update. - using local trace.<br><br>This single executable is Meta-Update. It appends to a single log file – <code>sthMupd.log</code> – on each run.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| SthMupdTrc.exe | Meta-Update. - using global trace.<br><br>This single executable is also Meta-Update with a communication based for logging facility.<br><br>It will either behave as <code>sthMupd.exe</code> , or, if the <code>sthTrcDaem.exe</code> process is running (see below), will send its logs and messages to that process. <code>sthTrcDaem.exe</code> can be configured and controlled.<br><br>Note that Meta-Query, Meta-Delete, Meta-Schema are also offered in this trace facility by suffixing “Trc” to the binary names. |
| SthMqry.exe    | Meta-Query<br><br>This tool allows you to issue ARS and SQL queries through the ARS API and print or create CSVs from the results. Please See the Meta-Query User’s Guide for more information.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| SthMsch.exe    | Meta-Schema<br><br>This tool allows you to find information about the ARS forms and fields on your server and print or create CSVs from the results. Please See the Meta-Schema User’s Guide for more information.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| SthMdel.exe    | Meta-Delete<br><br>This tool allows you to delete records from ARS tables on your server. Please See the Meta-Schema User’s Guide for more information.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| SthLicUpd.exe  | License Updater and Password Encryption tool<br><br>This utility is used to generate an <code>sthLic.cmd</code> or <code>sthLic.sh</code> file that sets environment variables for ARS server, authentication and Meta-Update licensing.<br><br>It is also used to encrypt ARS authentication passwords.                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |



|                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SthTrcDaem.exe | <p>The Trace facility daemon.</p> <p>This binary can be started when the machine powers on and left to run until the powers off.</p> <p>See the Software Tool House, Trace Facility Administration Guide for more information.</p> |
| SthTrcCtl.exe  | <p>The Trace daemon control program.</p> <p>This program is used to control the trace levels, files, sizes, and so on. It communicates with the <code>SthTrcDaem.exe</code> process.</p>                                           |
| SthTrcEcho.exe | <p>The Tracy utility that can be used to write messages to the trace facility.</p>                                                                                                                                                 |
| SthArsTime.exe | <p>Allows easy conversion of Remedy time stamp values.</p>                                                                                                                                                                         |
| SthSiniGet.exe | <p>Allows extracts of script files to be used in batch files and performs a simple validity test on scripts.</p>                                                                                                                   |



## docs

Contains all reference manuals for Meta-Update as PDF files. Note that actual file names have underscores in place of spaces.

| File                                    | Contents                                                                                                                                   |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Meta-Update Installation Guide.pdf      | Meta-Update and the Job Console installation guide.                                                                                        |
| Meta-Update Users Guide.pdf             | This is a detailed reference on Meta-Update scripting. It is used by script developers.<br><br>It covers developing and debugging scripts. |
| Meta-Update Job Console Users Guide.pdf | This is a detailed reference on developing templates and firing jobs using the Job Console.                                                |
| Meta-Update Release Notes.pdf           | This highlights changes made in this release of Meta-Update.                                                                               |
| Trace Daemon Users Guide.pdf            | The "Trc" version of the binaries communicate with a process called the trace daemon. This is the User Guide for this.                     |
| Meta-Update Release Notes.pdf           | .<br><br>This highlights changes made in this release of Meta-Update.                                                                      |



## include

Contains all Meta-Update “include” scripts used by some of the samples, the Job Console application, and available for your scripts.

| File                    | Contents                                                                                                           |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 000-Jctl-Sync.ini       | This is used to allow long running scripts to be terminated.                                                       |
| 100-JobProgress-Upd.ini | This is used by samples to update Job Progress in the Job Console (if fired through the Job Console).              |
| 300-TmeCalc.ini         | Allows you to do several time calculations including building a text string for elapsed time. Used by Job Console. |
| 991-JobCfg.ini          | These are used by the Job Console scripts. Placed here as it common to several scripts.                            |
| 992-asgENV.ini          |                                                                                                                    |
| 993-asgCfg.ini          | Contains actual script configurations.                                                                             |



## install

Contains all Meta-Update “install” data.

| File                 | Contents                                                        |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| mupd-job-console.def | This is the Job Console application.                            |
| data/*               | This is used by the Job Console application to add all samples. |





## **samples**

Contains all Meta-Update sample scripts.

| File                 | Contents                             |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| mupd-job-console.def | This is the Job Console application. |



## scripts

Contains all Meta-Update scripts used by the Job Console.

| File             | Contents                                                                                                         |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 100-JobFire.ini  | Fires a Job and waits for its completion.                                                                        |
| 200-JobDone.ini  | Once a Job completes, sets values in the Job record and attaches all output files.                               |
| 800-JobQueue.ini | Runs a Job Queue server launching and controlling jobs in up to 10 "threads".                                    |
| 900-Install.ini  | Installs or upgrades the Job Console application, and is used to create local config files for Job Queue servers |

## Running Meta-Update







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